March 2014

Local Government Audit Committee briefing

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Introduction

This sector briefing is one of the ways that we hope to continue to support you and your organisation in an environment that is constantly changing and evolving.

It covers issues which may have an impact on your organisation, the Local Government sector and the audits that we undertake. The public sector audit specialists who transferred from the Audit Commission form part of EY's national Government and Public Sector (GPS) team. Their extensive public sector knowledge is now supported by the rich resource of wider expertise across EY's UK and international business. This briefing reflects this, bringing together not only technical issues relevant to the Local Government sector but wider matters of potential interest to you and your organisation.

Links to where you can find out more on any of the articles featured can be found at the end of the briefing, as well as some examples of areas where EY can provide support to Local Authority bodies. We hope that you find the briefing informative and should this raise any issues that you would like to discuss further please do contact your local audit team.

Building a better working world

Sector and economic news

Economic Outlook

The ITEM Club, one of the UK's foremost independent economic forecasting groups, sponsored by EY, published its Winter Forecast in January 2014. It recognises that the UK's economic rebound is continuing to exceed expectations with GDP now projected to grow by 2.7% in 2014 followed by 2.4% in 2015.

Although this headline news is positive, the reality is more complex. The current recovery is lopsided in two ways. The first is that it's being driven almost exclusively by consumer spending and housing. Until rising business confidence is matched by a revival in investment and exports, the upturn will be neither balanced nor sustainable.

The second imbalance is that, despite rising employment, real wages are continuing to fall. This gap reflects a number of structural shifts in the workforce, and should close by the start of 2015. But its effect is that consumer spending cannot continue to drive the recovery without triggering a new and unwelcome rebound in household debt.

EY ITEM Club notes: 'this situation poses a dilemma for the Bank of England's Monetary Policy Committee as it gauges when to raise interest rates.

With employment rising but real wages falling, the unemployment rate alone is too blunt a measure. Instead, the MPC must hold interest rates steady until real wages and business investment are rising. Otherwise it risks aborting the recovery before it reaches escape velocity.'

Enhancements to Bellwin Grant

The government is changing the terms of the Bellwin scheme to help local authorities meet costs associated with the recent severe weather. The changes will ensure the grant is paid at 100% above the threshold instead of 85%, extend the eligible spending period to the end of March 2014, reduce the thresholds for county councils and unitary authorities, and allow upper tier authorities with fire responsibilities to claim on the same basis as standalone fire authorities for fire related costs.

The Bellwin scheme was activated in December 2013. Ministers have also committed to a longer term review of the Bellwin scheme to consider changes to its operation which may be required due to more frequent and challenging weather events.

Sector and economic news

Making best use of the Better Care Fund

Announced by the government in the June 2013 spending round, the £3.8bn Integration Transformation Fund now known as the Better Care Fund is described as 'a single pooled budget for health and social care services to work more closely together in local areas, based on a plan agreed between the NHS and Local Authorities'. The Fund, available from April 2015, offers an opportunity to bring resources together to address immediate pressures on services and lay foundations for a much more integrated system of health and care. The intention is that social care and health care be fully integrated by 2018.

For Local Authorities, this will require the contribution of the Social Care Capital grant and Disabled Facilities Grant allocations for 2015/16 to the pooled budget.

Health and Wellbeing Board areas were required to submit a draft plan for their use of this fund by 14th February, and the revised plan by 4th April 2014. The King's Fund has published 'Making best use of the Better Care Fund – Spending to Save?' which 'offers an evidence-based guide to aid the discussions between clinical commissioning groups, Local Authorities and health and wellbeing boards' and presents evidence from The King's Fund and others in a number of different areas including primary prevention, selfcare, and case management.

Accounting, auditing and governance

Greater Business Challenges call for Stronger Audit Committees

Audit committees have traditionally comprised of people with deep finance and accounting expertise, a reflection of the committee's statutory financial control and reporting oversight duties. But, in recent years, the business environment has become more complex and its role has expanded, leading many boards and audit committees to rethink the skills they need.

The audit committee's remit now includes overseeing risk management, compliance and a series of emerging business risks in areas such as bribery, corruption and cybersecurity.

This increased responsibility includes a call by some regulators for 'stronger audit committees' to oversee the regulatory and business risks that organisations face.

Participants surveyed for the EY report, Greater business challenges call for stronger audit committees, identified diversity of culture, roles and experience as the most important elements of an effective audit committee.

Critical skills include:

- Financial expertise: the committee needs a keen understanding of internal controls and experience in disclosure to its key stakeholders.
- Accounting and auditing expertise: one of the most critical audit committee responsibilities is overseeing the internal and external auditors. The committee needs at least one member who has experience working with both functions, and someone who understands accounting rules and how to apply them.
- Leadership: the committee should include someone who has hands-on experience of leading in an operational role within an organisation. In particular, audit committees would benefit from people who have been CEOs and CFOs.
- Industry or sector knowledge: it's important to have members with sector-specific knowledge – including an understanding of the regulatory environment.

Regulation news

Business rates valuation: a consultation

Since 1 April 2013, local government has had a 50% share in business rates income, meaning that local authorities now carry a 50% share of the risk of reductions and refunds from challenges against rateable value. This means that local authorities have to forecast the impact of successful challenges on their future income, a task made difficult by the large number of speculative challenges. The government has launched a consultation, which lasted for 12 weeks until 3 March 2014, on proposals aimed at reforming the appeals process. The objectives of the proposals under consultation are to:

- Improve transparency of the valuation process
- Bring business rates into line with the way official decisions are normally challenged
- Enshrine in law a more formal separation between the Valuation Office Agency (a government taxation setting body) and the Valuation Tribunal for England (the judicial body which reviews decisions made by the VOA)

The government intends to implement these proposals from 1 October 2014.

Technical Reforms to Council Tax: national discount for annexes

Between August and October 2013, the government ran a consultation on the proposed introduction of a discount on the council tax for annexes, where such annexes are occupied by a member of the family of an occupier of the main dwelling. The responses to this consultation were published in December 2013, and the government is planning to implement its proposals. The majority of respondents supported the government's proposed discount of 50%. However, over half of respondents considered that the implementation of this policy would lead to extra costs, mainly in the areas of promotion, IT and administration. The government does not consider that the administration of the new discount will constitute a new burden, as under Regulation 14 of the Council Tax (Administration and Enforcement) Regulations 1992, billing authorities already have a statutory duty to ascertain whether a property is entitled to a discount. However, the overall cost of the discount will be reimbursed to billing authorities by DCLG.

Regulation news

Local Audit and Accountability Act 2014

The Local Audit and Accountability Act 2014, which provides for the abolition of the Audit Commission and repeals the Audit Commission Act 1998, received Royal Assent on 30 January 2014. This Act makes provision for the Audit Commission to officially be wound down in 2015. The effective closure date will be 31 March 2015 and will bring to an end the Commission's 30 year involvement with public sector audit.

A transitional body will manage the current round of supplier contracts when they end in 2016/17 or, if extended, 2018/19. Subsequently, the new framework for public audit will replace the Audit Commission. When the existing contracts have run their course, local bodies will be able to appoint their own auditors, although local audit appointments will be overseen by an Independent Auditor Panel, and collective audit procurement will be enabled. Quality will be overseen by the Financial Reporting Council, as for Companies House audits.

The Audit Commission has identified where some of its key functions will be transferred to. These include:

- The National Fraud Initiative will transfer to the Cabinet Office on 1 April 2015.
- The National Audit Office will take on the statutory responsibility to produce and maintain the Code of Audit Practice and issue guidance to auditors.

The Commission is still in talks with several government departments to determine where other key areas which it is responsible for such as Value for Money and Counter Fraud will be transferred to.

Find out more

Economic Outlook

See the full analysis at:
http://www.ey.com/UK/en/Issues/Business-environment/Financial-markets-and-economy/ITEM---Forecast-headlines-and-projections

Enhancements to Bellwin Grant

Read more at:
https://www.gov.uk/government/news/more-support-for-communities-affected-by-floods

Making best use of the Better Care Fund

Find out more at:
http://www.local.gov.uk/documents/10180/12193/Developing+plans+for+better+care+fund+guidance.pdf/734c155e-7820-4761-976a-6c56053c0e78

http://www.kingsfund.org.uk/publications/making-best-use-better-care-fund

Audit Committee Challenges

Read the latest briefing at:
http://www.ey.com/Publication/vwLUAssets/EY-Audit-Committee-Bulletin-Issue-5-October-2013/$FILE/EY-Audit-Committee-Bulletin-Issue-5-October-2013.pdf

Consultation on checking and challenging your rateable value

Find out more at:
https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/263015/Checking_and_Challenging_your_Rateable_Value.pdf

Technical Reforms to Council Tax: national discount for annexes

Find out more at:
https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/263411/131115-_Annex_A-_Draft_summary_of_responses_on_annexes_consultation-_pr.pdf

Local Audit and Accountability Act 2014

Find out more at:
http://www.audit-commission.gov.uk/2014/01/finish-line-in-sight-for-audit-commission/

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